

Plagiarism Levels as per IEEE Publication Policy

Level 1 (Highest Level)

Uncredited Verbatim Copying of a Full Paper. [The most extreme case of plagiarism is when a full paper is copied and any name of the original author list is replaced with another person.], or

Uncredited Verbatim Copying of a Major Portion (more than 50%) within a Single Paper.

[An instance is where a large section of the original paper is copied without quotation marks, credit notice, reference, and bibliography. This case also includes instances where different portions of a paper are copied without attribution from a number of papers by other authors, and the sum of plagiarized material is more 50%.], or

Uncredited Verbatim Copying within More than a Single Paper by the Same Author(s).

[This case includes instances where more than one paper by the offending author(s) has been found to contain plagiarized content, and all the percentages of plagiarized material in each of the discovered papers sum to greater than 50%.]

Level 2

Uncredited Verbatim Copying of a Large Portion (greater than 20% and up to 50%) within a Paper. [An instance is where a section of the original paper is copied from another paper without quotation marks, credit notice, reference, and bibliography. This case also includes instances where different portions of a paper are copied without attribution from a number of papers by other authors, and the sum of copying results in a large portion of plagiarized material (up to 50%) in the paper.], or

Uncredited Verbatim Copying within More than One Paper by the Same Author(s). [This case includes instances where the sum of plagiarized material from the different papers would constitute the equivalent of a large portion (greater than 20% and up to 50%) of the discovered paper with the fewest words.]

Level 3

Uncredited Verbatim Copying of Individual Elements (Paragraph(s), Sentence(s), Illustration(s), etc.) Resulting in a Significant Portion (up to 20%) within a Paper. [An instance could be where portions of original paper are used in another paper without quotation marks, credit notice, reference, and bibliography.]

Level 4

Uncredited Improper Paraphrasing of Pages or Paragraphs. [Instances of improper paraphrasing occur when only a few words and phrases have been changed or when the original sentence order has been rearranged; no credit notice or reference appears with the text.]

Level 5 (Lowest Level)

Credited Verbatim Copying of a Major Portion of a Paper without Clear Delineation.

[Instances could include sections of an original paper copied from another paper; credit notice is used but absence of quotation marks or offset text does not clearly reference or identify the specific, copied material.]